

# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICA!

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## ROYAL

**Welcomes Continue to Be Bestowed Upon New Prelate of Diocese.**

**Pupils of St. Xavier's College Pledge Fealty to Bishop.**

**Knights of Columbus Gave Banquet and Reception For Him.**

## BISHOP O'DONAGHUE PLEASSED

The Right Rev. Bishop O'Donaghue was the guest of honor at two social functions this week. On Monday morning he was received by the teachers and pupils of St. Xavier's College, and on Tuesday he was entertained by Louisville Council, Knights of Columbus. Each affair was equally happy and the Bishop appreciated the honor done him on both occasions.

More than 500 students, all the Xaverian Brothers, and a number of parents and many clergy assembled in the college auditorium on Monday morning when the Bishop arrived with the Very Rev. Father James P. Cronin and the Very Rev. Dr. George W. Schumann. Bishop O'Donaghue and the assembled clergy had been given seats near the stage. The exercises opened at 10 o'clock with a piano solo by Jesse A. Doll, after which Bernard L. Baeti delivered an address of welcome in behalf of the pupils to the new shepherd of the diocese. He told the Bishop that he must not consider himself a stranger, but that he must feel that he was in the home of friends and of those of his own faith. The pupils knew, said Master Baeti, that the Bishop was imbued with the religious history and tradition of the diocese, and they felt that he had made many sacrifices in coming here after having spent thirty-six years of priestly life in another diocese. He pointed out that the Bishop was considered the first citizen of Indianapolis and where he was identified with every movement for civic betterment. In that other diocese the departure of Bishop O'Donaghue had been followed by the prayers of the young and the tears of the aged. In an eloquent and touching address, the Bishop O'Donaghue to St. Xavier's College and pledged the fealty and love of all the students.

After a piano solo by John E. Klein, Francis J. Higgins, of the class of 1910, delivered an address of welcome to the Bishop. The young man in a clear and ringing voice reviewed the foundation of St. Thomas' Seminary, the pioneer ecclesiastical educational institution of the West. It was no stately manor, but this seat of learning was a rude log cabin. He told of the foundation of Nazareth, the Yellow Flag, of Archbishop Spalding and of the forty years' episcopate of the late William George McCloskey. His address was heartily applauded by all.

Following that was a recitation by Master James Gleeson and a piano solo by Jerome D. Gieseler, and those numbers were in turn followed by Master John E. Klein's address. He had for his theme "Our Old Kentucky Home." Young Klein told of the wanderings of Boone and Kenton; of the little band of pioneers that came to Kentucky from Maryland and how the mustard seed thus sown spread throughout the State. The young orator told of the mineral wealth of Kentucky, of the natural wonders of the State, and of the pride felt in Kentucky by her sons. He concluded his address by reminding the Bishop and other guests of the numerous places in the State that bear Catholic names.

Arthur L. Hoerter delivered an appropriate recitation and Arthur C. Becker rendered a piano solo. The boys' part of the program was brought to a close with a brief address by Master James G. O'Brien, during which he took occasion in behalf of the pupils to present Bishop O'Donaghue with a purse of \$500. The Rev. Brother James, President of St. Xavier's College, escorted Bishop O'Donaghue to the stage. The prelate was attired in his purple robes and his appearance at the front of the platform was the signal for great applause.

Bishop O'Donaghue said he was glad to be there with the boys. He has heard of St. Xavier's college, and that he had anticipated his visit with great pleasure. His observations had been of a most pleasant character. He was no stranger in the city; Louisville was the first large town he ever saw and his first of many years ago. "In all sincerity," he said, "when I was ordered to pack up and go, I was glad the index finger pointed to Kentucky." College work, he said, was a great one, and merits encouragement and support. He spoke of purely secular education; how it robbed one of the things of history and tradition and steals away religion. Education without religious training leaves us without a compass, in mystery and darkness. On the other hand the pupil with religious training is best prepared to combat the forces of evil. He expressed great hope for the future of St. Xavier's and for the spread of

faith and knowledge. He promised unflinching interest in the welfare of the school.

At the close of the Bishop's address all joined in singing the Te Deum. The entire entertainment was delightful, the musical numbers were well rendered and each pupil, whether at the piano or in delivering an address, acquitted himself admirably. Among the clergy present were Fathers Cronin, Hill, Walsh, Deppen, Westerman, Fitzgerald, Ackerman, O'Grady, Melody, Raffo, A. J. Brady, Gausepohl, Weiss, Pfeiffer, Engelbert, Schmitt, Ambrose and Bohlsen. After the entertainment the Bishop and clergy were escorted to the refectory, where light refreshments were served.

On Tuesday evening the Bishop was the guest of the Knights of Columbus at their home on Fourth avenue, near York. From 6 o'clock until 7:30 Bishop O'Donaghue received the Knights, who were presented by Grand Knight Edward J. McDermott. The banquet was served in the assembly room and began promptly at 7:30 o'clock. Bishop O'Donaghue was seated at the round table of honor. With him were Judge Matt O'Doherty, townmaster; Rev. Father Charles P. Raffo, Chaplain of the Council; Frank A. Geher and the Rev. William Gausepohl, pastor of St. Mary Magdalene's.

Bishop O'Donaghue invoked a blessing on the feast, and after an elaborate menu had been disposed of, Bishop O'Donaghue closed the addresses with a brief talk, in which he expressed appreciation of the homage paid him and said he expected every Knight to help him in his work.

## REASONABLE.

**Cost of the Home Going to Ireland This Year.**

Many inquiries have been made regarding the home going to Ireland this year, and for the benefit of those interested the following information, obtained from Joseph D. Sullivan, of Washington, Secretary of the Irish Home Going Association, is given:

The cost of the trip will depend upon the individual taste and economy of the various persons making it. No universal rule can be laid down in that matter. No one is advised to make the trip with less than \$150. Rates of passage vary greatly, according to the steamer and the time of sailing. The average rate in the first class is \$97.50 each way, and in the third class, \$33.75 each way. Members of the association will be especially well cared for at low rates in first and second class before May 20 and after July 10 eastbound, and before August 1 and after October 7 westbound. The usual privileges will be given with the passage as to baggage, etc. Concessions from railroads and hotels in Ireland in rates have been asked by the association, and are expected. No one connected with the association receives any compensation. They have devoted their energy, time and money to promote the movement through a desire to do something of benefit to the land that they love. The arrangements will please those of the North and the South.

## JOLLY NIGHT.

**Hibernians Dispatch Business to Entertain Friends.**

Division 2, A. O. H., with President Con Ford occupying the chair, dispatched business with surprising rapidity on Friday night, and then, in order that there might be ample time for members and visitors to participate in the enjoyable social session that followed. There was not the number present that had been looked for, but nevertheless the night was a jolly one and will not be soon forgotten by those present.

Invitations were received and accepted to attend the bazaar for St. Cecilia's church, the reception of the Ladies' Auxiliary and the open meeting of Division 1 on May 3. Only one member, Edward Madigan, who is suffering from a dislocated shoulder, was reported on the sick list. Chairman Joe Lynch reported the programme for the euchre and ball to be given April 15, and pointed out what each member should do to make it a success and that the committee hoped for the success of the evening.

Welcoming the visitors and members President Ford scored those members who absent themselves from meetings and then turned those present over to Messrs. Smith and Cronin, who presided over a beautiful luncheon. John Keany, Will Meehan, Edward Keiran and others saw that all were served, and then calls were made for John Hellen, of Division 4, Pat Connaughton, Tim Stone and Joe Lynch, who spoke for the County Board. The social hour was both instructive and pleasant, the only regret being that the other divisions were not represented to the number that had been prepared for.

## HARDIN COUNTY WEDDING.

Miss Mary Lella Thomas and Philip P. Jenkins, well known young people of Hardin county, were united in marriage by the Rev. Father John J. Abell at St. John's church on Tuesday. After the marriage ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Jenkins came to Louisville and will make their home in this city.

## PROSPECTS.

**Fight Against the Lords Opened by Asquith and Lloyd-George.**

**Predicted That Ministry Will Soon Resign and Election Follow.**

**Irish More Closely United by the Failure of O'Brien's Faction.**

## RESULT IS YET IN DOUBT

The situation in British politics is still tense and uncertain cables T. P. O'Connor, M. P., but the real fight against the Lords has fully started. Debate in the Commons is on a high level, both in ability and passion, and Asquith and Churchill put the case against the Lords and the bold policy of the Ministry in more daring and absolute terms than at any time since the beginning of the controversy. If the Asquith demands of the Peers are rejected he can not hold his office and another election will follow. Indeed the peculiarity of the situation is that nothing is finally decided by any party. The conditions change from hour to hour still, and even the attitude of the Irish party to the Ministry, and especially to the budget, still is undecided.

Redmond still wants certain stages of the budget held up until the Lords have pronounced on the veto resolutions, and the Ministers find certain difficulties in such an undertaking. The House of Lords may delay discussion of the veto resolutions for such a length of time as may compel the Ministry to go forward with the budget before the Lords have given their decision. Redmond will not, of course, abandon any weapon which will insure the reality of the fight against the Lords, but the budget is rather a weapon against Asquith than against the Lords. The Lords have the budget so much that they are not frightened but delighted by the prospects of its defeat by the Irish party in the House of Commons.

For this reason the solution now is carefully considered by the Irish party, by undertaking to resign when able to get guarantees, will offer Redmond sound reason for supporting the budget through all the stages. The situation in Ireland is profoundly modified by the growing feeling that the evils of the budget are grossly exaggerated by O'Brien and Realy, with a view of forcing the Irish party into a collision with the Ministers. O'Brien and Realy are further damaged by the confession by O'Brien that at the moment he was denouncing Redmond and all his colleagues for having interviews with Lloyd-George, he himself was having interviews with Lloyd-George, and that, while a few weeks ago he denounced any idea of supporting the budget as the blackest treason to Ireland, he now proclaims that the rejection of the budget and the defeat of the Ministry by Redmond would be a fatal crime against Ireland.

One good result of the first weeks of Parliament is that faction in Ireland now is thoroughly discredited, and O'Brien's recent appeal to have a conference with the Irish party, which he had himself denounced as composed of scoundrels and traitors, further exposes the hollowness of his whole attempt to break up the party. To sum up, the political temper is rising, and thus all other issues are becoming gradually submerged. This is one of the many factors bringing the Liberals and Irish closer together, but the Cabinet remains the chief difficulty, partly because of its own internal divisions and partly because of many of its members, who formerly followed Redmond, but who are now with the Irish party and equally ready to discredit Lloyd-George, whose budget and whose personality they equally dislike.

The most important development was the disclosure of the obvious intention of the Government to rush the crisis, cost what it may. This intention was disclosed by Premier Asquith's announcement that the Government was determined to pass the budget by the end of the month or perish in the attempt. Asquith has given the House of Commons five parliamentary days in which to destroy the legislative power of the House of Lords and to reduce the life of Parliaments from seven to five years.

## HEADS WEST POINT.

Next September Major Gen. Thomas Barry, who won fame in Cuba, will become head of the United States Military Academy at West Point, succeeding Col. H. L. Scott, of the Fourteenth Cavalry, who will join his regiment in the Philippines, cost what it may. Barry is a native of New York and a Catholic.

## CONSECRATION.

The date for the consecration of Right Rev. J. J. Nihan as Bishop of Hartford, Conn., has been set for April 28, the feast day of St. Paul of the Cross, the founder of the Passionist order. The service will be in St. Joseph's Cathedral. Archbishop O'Connell, of Boston, will be the consecrating prelate, assisted by Bishop Harkins, of Providence, and Bishop Feahan, of Fall River. Right Rev. Mgr. M. J. Lavelle, rector of

## ABLE ANSWER.

**Hon. Moses Kaufman Retutes the Teachings of Kentucky Preacher.**

**Retutes to Allow Jews and Catholics to Be Classed With Pagans.**

**ALL TURN OUT.**

## Euchre and Ball of Hibernians Next Friday Night.

Next Friday night at Red Men's Hall, First and Market streets, Division 2, A. O. H., will give its reception, euchre and ball to the Hibernians and their friends in the city of Louisville. For several weeks the officers and a committee have been making preparations for this social event, and the arrangements are arranged in sure to please all who attend.

Division 2 is one of the oldest in the order in this city, and has in its membership some of our most widely known professional and business men, though the larger number are not from the ranks of the working men of Louisville. This division has cared for its dead, sick and suffering, and for the past year has paid out much for numerous worthy charities. Therefore this entertainment is given in order that the good work may be continued. Upon the reception committee will be Con Ford, Dan McKenna, John Keany, Will Meehan, Edward Keiran, Raymond Barrett, Joe Lynch, David M. Murphy, and in fact the entire membership, who promise a real Irish night for all present. The prizes will be many and handsome and well worth striving for. A feature of the evening will be the famous old Irish dance, the "Black Bird," in which Con Ford will be the leading figure. All the Hibernians and their friends are invited, and will enjoy the fun and frolic of a great success seems assured.

## RECENT DEATHS.

Mrs. Ellen Connelly, one of the pioneer members of St. Michael's parish, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Ellen Lacey, Monday morning. Death came suddenly and resulted from heart disease. The funeral took place from St. Michael's church on Wednesday morning and was attended by a large circle of friends and acquaintances.

The funeral of John Martin, who resided at 1471 Bank street, took place Monday morning from St. Patrick's church, of which for many years he had been a faithful member. Deceased was seventy-five years old and death resulted from gastritis. He was well known and held in high esteem throughout the West End. Surviving him are two sons and two daughters, all grown.

The sad intelligence of the death of Alice Dolan, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Dolan, reached Louisville on Wednesday morning. The little one passed away in Indianapolis on Tuesday night. Less than a month ago another infant, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dolan died in high esteem throughout the West End. Surviving him are two sons and two daughters, all grown.

Miss Katherine Leighton died at Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital Wednesday morning. Death resulted from a complication of diseases. The deceased was sixty years of age and is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Albert Robinson and Mrs. E. J. Wentzell, of 2123 Portland avenue. The funeral took place from Sacred Heart church on Friday morning. Miss Leighton belonged to an old and highly esteemed Kentucky family. Her death is generally mourned.

Mrs. Bridget Doran, a highly esteemed widow of the West End, died at her home, 1612 Cedar street, on Monday morning. She was 82 years of age and had been sixty-two years married. She was a native of Ireland and had spent the greater part of her life in Louisville. Her husband, William Doran, for many years prior to his death was a foreman in the cement mills. Two sons and two daughters survive her. The funeral took place from St. Patrick's church Wednesday morning and was attended by many old friends and acquaintances.

Harry E. Donnelly, called by his friends Dick, died at the family residence, 2535 Broadway, on Friday evening. He had been suffering from tuberculosis for six months, and death was not unexpected. The deceased was forty-one years old and a native of Louisville. He is survived by his father, John Donnelly, and a sister, Miss Margaret Donnelly. The young man had a host of friends that mourn his untimely death. The funeral took place from St. Charles Borromeo's church on Friday morning.

Mrs. Kate Dowling, a venerable resident of South Louisville, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Thomas Gibbons, 2826 South Fifth street, on Tuesday evening. Death resulted from a stroke of paralysis sustained two days previously. The deceased was seventy-four years old and a native of Ireland. She had resided in Louisville since she was eighteen. Two children survive her. They are Mrs. Thomas Gibbons, of this city, and Thomas Dowling, of Pittsburg. The funeral took place from Holy Name church on Thursday and was attended by many old friends of the deceased.

## ABLE ANSWER.

**Hon. Moses Kaufman Retutes the Teachings of Kentucky Preacher.**

**Retutes to Allow Jews and Catholics to Be Classed With Pagans.**

**Gives Able Exposition of Certain Doctrines of the Church.**

## TRIBUTE TO THE ANCIENT FAITH

Several weeks ago the Lexington Leader published a sermon delivered by the Rev. George W. Morris, a Protestant minister of high standing in the Bluegrass capital. In concluding his discourse the Rev. Morris said:

"To us there are but two classes: Those who are in Christ and those who are not. No matter what our personal feelings of friendliness may be, to this latter class I belong pagans, Jews and Romanists."

Moses Kaufman, merchant, Democratic politician, a public spirited citizen of Lexington and an intelligent Hebrew, replied to Mr. Morris through the columns of the Leader on Easter Sunday. He handles Mr. Morris not maliciously, but without gloves, and many of his points are sound Catholic doctrine. Mr. Kaufman says at the outset:

"Now I have no serious objections to be classed with the Catholics, but I do draw the line when it comes to pagans. Webster defines a pagan as one who worships false gods; one who is neither a Christian, a Jew or a Mohammedan."

Further along Mr. Kaufman speaks of the infancy of the Christian religion, and shows that the majority of its professors were Jews. Then he adds: "Gibbon says, in speaking of the ultimate severance of this new sect from the Mosaic ceremonies, that the adoption of Providence a mysterious Mosiac ceremony, took for the adoption of the church, which till the faith of the Christians was matured, and their numbers were multiplied, served to protect them not only from the malice but even from the knowledge of the pagan world. The slow and gradual abolition of the Mosaic ceremonies afforded a safe and innocent disguise to the more early proselytes of the gospel."

Later on Mr. Kaufman says: "But while I am at it, I can not resist animadverting on several other points. Rev. Mr. Morris takes the Catholic church to task for the adoration of the church, which till the faith of the Christians was matured, and their numbers were multiplied, served to protect them not only from the malice but even from the knowledge of the pagan world. The slow and gradual abolition of the Mosaic ceremonies afforded a safe and innocent disguise to the more early proselytes of the gospel."

"And the Catholic pagans! As I have said, the Jews are the religious ancestors of the Christian religion. The Jewish religion is the mother, and the various Christian sects are the children. The latter, the Protestant sects, are the grand-children, some of them many generations removed. The first offspring was the Catholic church. It had nothing except what the Jews gave it. And if the Catholics had been exterminated by the Roman Emperor what sort of religion would Mr. Morris now preach?"

"For my part, if I were forced to renounce the faith of my fathers, the faith of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, of Moses and of Jesus, and had to embrace Christianity as the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Bright, and her beauty and many pleasing traits of character won for her the friendship of the large circle in which she moved. The fortunate groom is well known in business and social centers and comes from a family long prominent in Louisville. After the ceremony the happy couple were showered with congratulations and best wishes for a long life of unalloyed happiness and prosperity."

## THE MOCKING BIRD

**Promises to Attract Music Lovers to Masonic Theater.**

**ABLE ANSWER.**

**Gives Able Exposition of Certain Doctrines of the Church.**

## TRIBUTE TO THE ANCIENT FAITH

According to those who have seen the rehearsals, those who witness the performance of "The Mocking Bird" on Monday and Tuesday night will witness one of the most attractive comic opera productions ever seen in Louisville as produced by local talent. Both performances will be given at the Masonic Theater under the direction of Prof. Leo Schmitt, who so successfully handled the production of "El Capitán" last year and the "Mikado" in 1908.

While the music of the "Mocking Bird" is not new, the opera has never been given in Louisville before. Cast and chorus are completely at home in their work and each successive rehearsal accentuates the fine points. Among the principals are some of the best amateur vocalists in Louisville. They include Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Andrews, Miss Frances Schranz, Miss Lillian Lehman, Miss Margaret A. Louisiana, Messrs. John Hodapp, William Bax, Philip Hager and Edward Hill. Miss Abbie Chester, who has established fame in soubrette roles, will lead the beauty chorus.

"The Mocking Bird" deals with the days when the French King ceded the then territory of Louisiana to the Spanish Government. Powdered wigs and gaily colored costumes run riot through the plot. The costumes to be used Monday and Tuesday are new and were especially designed for the forthcoming occasion. The plot is not deep, but is full of historical interest. Solos and choruses are catchy and at times sparkling. The opera is to be given for the benefit of the Catholic Woman's Club.

## FATHER MURRAY

**Appointed Vicar General of Cincinnati Archdiocese.**

Archbishop Moeller has appointed the Right Rev. Msgr. J. B. Murray to be Vicar General of the Cincinnati archdiocese. The new Vicar General is one of the best known priests in Ohio, and will bring to the office executive ability of the highest order. In notifying Father Murray of the honor conferred upon him Archbishop Moeller expressed his friendship for him in the most kindly manner. He said in part:

"I feel sure that this appointment will be acceptable to both priests and people under my charge. While Rector of the seminary you endeared yourself to all the students by your fatherly kindness, by your high sense of justice and by your unbiased fairness to all. I am sure that these same traits will characterize your conduct as Vicar General, and that the affection which the students had for you will be given to you by all the priests and people of the Archdiocese of Cincinnati. I am satisfied that in this new office to which I have appointed you, you will be a comfort and a stay to me in the many and arduous duties that devolve upon me."

In conclusion Archbishop Moeller wished the Vicar General length of days in his new position and imparted his affectionate blessing. Archbishop Moeller will soon leave for Rome, to be gone about three months, and during his absence Msgr. Murray will be the administrator of the diocese.

## BRIGHT—O'CONNOR.

St. Charles Borromeo's church was the scene of a brilliant and pretty wedding ceremony and nuptial mass Wednesday morning, when Miss Agnes Vetter Bright became the bride of J. Clarence O'Connor. Rev. Father Raffo officiated at the ceremony and the church was thronged with friends and relatives. The contracting parties, the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Bright, and her beauty and many pleasing traits of character won for her the friendship of the large circle in which she moved. The fortunate groom is well known in business and social centers and comes from a family long prominent in Louisville. After the ceremony the happy couple were showered with congratulations and best wishes for a long life of unalloyed happiness and prosperity.

## PICKED ABLE MEN.

Mayor W. O. Head has shown his good judgment by naming first class public spirited citizens as members of the City Hospital Commission. The appointees, four in number, are equally divided between Democrats and Republicans. The Democratic members are Joseph Hubble, Sr., and Capt. John H. Leathers; the Republican members are Judge Arthur Peter and Samuel A. Culbertson. Each of the above named gentlemen has signified his willingness to serve and to give his talents to the work. Louisville is badly in need of a new city hospital and its erection will mean the issue of \$1,000,000 in bonds. Four better equipped or more public spirited citizens could hardly have been chosen.

## NONE LIKE OURS.

Right Rev. Monsignor Joseph W. Hendrick, brother of the late Bishop Hendrick, of Cebu, P. I., returning from a long trip around the world, declares he found no country like Uncle Sam's dominions, which are the poor man's paradise.

## ARMAGH.

**Primal See of Ireland Is Full of Interesting Natural Wonders.**

**Historic Rivers and Lakes Are Dear to Natives of County.**

**Catholics Built Handsomer Church When Old File Was Confiscated.**

## HOME OF REV. FATHER ROCK

Every Irishman wants to be placed according to his own proper county, even though he realizes that the entire island is sanctified with the blood of saints and martyrs. The County Armagh is in the northern part of Ireland, is bounded on the north by Lough Neagh and Leitrim, on the west by Tyrone and Monaghan, on the east by Down and on the south by County Louth. The county is named from the city of the same name, and the city can trace its history to 300 B. C.

The county is thirty-three miles long from north to south, and from east to west twenty-one miles broad, and has a population of about 160,000. The greater part of the county consists of fertile hills, for the most part cultivated or in pasture, with fertile valleys in between. Its highest mountain, Slieve Gullion, is 1,593 feet tall. It is one of the finest detached mountains in Ireland.

Several rivers and streams traverse the County Armagh. The Upper Ban, the Blackwater, the Callan, Tall, Cusher, White and Tynan rivers are the principal streams in this county. Besides there are a number of beautiful and historic lakes in the county. In the south-west corner is a group of small lakes, chief of which are Ross Lake, Lough Patrick, St. Peter's Lake, Killybane, Lisletrim and Lallyhanna Lake. In the north, bordering on Lough Neagh, is Lough Gullion, and in the west are Lakes Derryleigh, Derragad and Annagragh.

Although the city of Armagh has about 10,000 inhabitants, it is the metropolitan city of Ireland, and the Cathedral of that city was originally founded by St. Patrick, about the year 445 A. D. The city is one of the most famous towns of Newry lies in this county. Lurgan, Portadown, Keady, Charlemont and Crossmaglen are among the leading towns. Plenty of limestone and excellent marble is found in abundance in Armagh. This marble is used in the building of the ancient Kingdom of Ulster. The territory of the O'Hanlons, and the name is preserved in the two baronies of Orior. The palace of Emania, which was the residence of the Kings of Ulster from about 300 B. C. to 332 A. D., was situated a mile and a half west of the city of Armagh. Ruins of the old royal residence are there still and consist of a great circular rath, or rampart of earth, with a deep fosse, inclosing eleven acres, within which are two smaller forts.

On the Callan river, about two miles north of the city of Armagh, is Bellanaboy, or the Yellow Ford, where in 1598 a great battle was fought, in which Hugh O'Neill, Earl of Tyrone, defeated the English General, Sir Henry Bagenal, and Bagenal and 1,300 of his men were slain.

After the Norman invasion the question of ecclesiastical supremacy was fought bitterly between the Irish incumbents of St. Patrick's see and the Archbishops of Dublin, who upheld the English interests. The matter took the title of "Primate of Ireland" and the former "Primate of All Ireland." The distinction is made to the present day, the Protestant Bishops of both sees claiming the distinctive titles. The ancient Cathedral of Armagh was appropriated by the Protestants during the time of Henry VIII. The old structure, which surpassed in magnificence by the present Catholic Cathedral, which was built by Archbishop Crolly sixty years ago. It is one of the finest modern ecclesiastical structures in the world.

Among the natives of County Armagh who live in Louisville is the Very Rev. Father P. M. J. Rock, rector of the Cathedral.

Among former residents of Louisville who were natives of Armagh were the late Farrell Curran and the late Mrs. Sue McGill, mother of James and John McGill.

## POPULAR LADY DEAD.

The funeral of Miss Mary M. Brown, who died at the home of her brother, Sergeant Thomas Brown, 1416 South Sixth street, on Thursday of last week, took place from St. Louis Bertrand's church on Saturday morning, and was largely attended by friends and acquaintances. Miss Molly, as her friends called her, was born in Louisville forty-four years ago, and had been a devout member of the Dominican parish all her life. She took an active interest in church and charitable work and was one of the original members of the Ladies' Auxiliary, A. O. H. She is survived by two brothers—Sergeant Thomas Brown and James Brown. The bereaved family have the sympathy of many friends in their grief.